

National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme 2005: An overview of Situation in Uttar Pradesh

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Distribution of NREG Scheme by Regions & districts: UP

Regions	Number of Districts	No. of Districts covered in NREGS	No. of Districts in Phase-1: 2006-07	NO. of Districts in Phase - 2 2007-08
Eastern Uttar Pradesh	27	21	9	12
Central Uttar Pradesh	10	8	7	1
Western Uttar Pradesh**	26	3	None	3
Southern Uttar Pradesh	7	7	6	1

Objectives of the Study Conducted for 2006-07 & 2007-08

- ✦ To Study the Demand for and Supply of Employment under the NREGA
- ✦ Examine Differences between the Job Cards Issued & Supply of Actual Employment
- ✦ Distribution of Job Cards among the social groups
- ✦ Distribution of fund according to work profile and materials
- ✦ Difference between NREGS Wage rate and Minimum Wage rate.
- ✦ Types of work and execution

Part of the analysis was conducted by Social Groups

Where do the Demand for
Employment and Supply of
Employment stand?

What happens to the Job
Cards Issued and
Employment Provided?



Distribution of NREGS Employment During 2006-07 & 2007-08 (Region-wise)

Regions	NREGS Performance Based on Demand & Supply of Employment (%)	
	Employment Demanded	Employment Supplied
Financial Year 2006-08		
Eastern UP	56.82	55.90
Central UP	63.72	62.56
Western UP	56.80	56.80
Southern UP	62.43	60.99
Financial Year 2006-07		
Eastern UP	71.26	68.08
Central UP	62.85	60.76
Western UP	DATA NA	DATA NA
Southern UP	68.46	65.94
Financial Year 2007-08		
Eastern UP	51.00	51.00
Central UP	64.50	64.17
Western UP	56.80	56.80
Southern UP	57.77	57.16

Region-wise Distribution of NREGS Employment 2006-07 & 2007-08 (%)

Regions	Job Card Issued to Households	Employment provided to Households	Differences between Job Cards Issued & Empl. Provided
Financial Years: 2006-08			
Eastern UP	54.16	30.27	23.88
Central UP	63.16	39.51	23.65
Western UP	38.04	21.6	16.43
Southern UP	62.91	38.37	24.54
Financial Year: 2006-07			
Eastern UP	48.74	33.18	15.56
Central UP	61.96	37.65	24.32
Western UP	DATA NA	DATA NA	DATA NA
Southern UP	60.22	39.71	20.51
Financial Year 2007-08			
Eastern UP	56.7	28.91	27.78
Central UP	64.26	41.24	23.02
Western UP	38.04	21.6	16.43
Southern UP	65.15	37.24	27.91

District-wise distribution of NREGS Employment : 2006-07 & 2007-08 (Eastern UP)				
Name of the Regions	Financial Year 2006-07		Financial Year 2007-08	
	% of Employment Demanded	% of Employment Supplied	% of Employment Demanded	% of Employment Supplied
AMBEDKAR NAGAR			30.87	30.87
AZAMGARH	100.00	100.00	54.59	54.57
BAHRAICH			55.12	55.12
BALLIA			48.53	48.53
BALRAMPUR			63.59	63.59
BASTI			48.61	48.61
CHANDAULI	72.15	61.53	41.51	41.48
GONDA			54.77	54.77
GORAKHPUR	41.74	39.99	42.81	42.81
JAUNPUR	85.58	69.66	50.14	50.01
KAUSHAMBI	52.30	51.12	26.79	26.79
KUSHI NAGAR	64.54	57.71	59.00	59.00
MAHARAJGANJ			45.10	45.06
MAU			54.82	54.82
MIRZAPUR	48.50	48.50	54.62	54.62
PRATAPGARH	96.91	96.91	65.13	65.13
SANT KABEER NAGAR			61.02	61.02
SHRAVASTI			61.65	61.65
SIDDHARTH NAGAR			48.07	48.22
SONBHADRA	55.34	54.50	57.67	57.67
SULTANPUR			47.15	47.15

District-wise Demand and Supply of Job Cards: 2006-07 & 2007-08 (Eastern Uttar Pradesh)

Name of the Regions	Financial Year 2006-07			Financial Year 2007-08		
	% Job Card Issued to Rural Households	% of Employment provided to Rural Households	Differences between Issued Job Cards and Provided Employment (in %)	% Job Card Issued to Rural Households	% of Employment provided to Rural Households	Differences between Issued Job Cards and Provided Employment (in %)
AMBEDKAR NAGAR				72.44	22.36	50.08
AZAMGARH**	49.07	49.07	0.00	53.89	29.41	24.48
BAHRAICH				72.60	40.02	32.58
BALLIA				41.86	20.31	21.55
BALRAMPUR				42.92	27.29	15.63
BASTI				58.62	28.49	30.13
CHANDAULI**	37.67	23.18	14.49	64.94	26.94	38.00
GONDA				53.97	29.56	24.41
GORAKHPUR**	41.65	16.66	24.99	48.84	20.91	27.93
JAUNPUR**	30.22	21.05	9.17	43.79	21.90	21.89
KAUSHAMBI**	66.35	33.92	32.43	76.59	20.52	56.07
KUSHI NAGAR**	35.68	20.77	15.22	69.53	41.02	28.51
MAHARAJGANJ				39.52	17.81	21.71
MAU				48.34	26.50	21.84
MIRZAPUR**	72.10	34.97	37.13	74.70	40.80	33.90
PRATAPGARH**	59.76	57.91	1.85	58.79	38.29	20.50
SANT KABEER NAGAR				52.65	32.13	20.52
SHRAVASTI				44.38	27.36	17.02
SIDDHARTH NAGAR				51.32	24.75	26.58
SONBHADRA**	77.12	42.03	35.08	86.30	49.77	36.53
SULTANPUR				56.49	26.63	29.85

District-wise Distribution of NREGS Employment: 2006-07 & 2007-08 (Central UP)

Name of the Districts	Financial Year 2006-07		Financial Year 2007-08	
	% of Employment Demanded ***	% of Employment Supplied***	% of Employment Demanded ***	% of Employment Supplied***
BARABANKI	66.88	60.24	124.00	124.00
FATEHPUR	72.61	72.27	59.76	57.92
HARDOI	74.00	71.56	59.44	59.31
KANPUR DEHAT			72.08	72.08
KHERI	69.62	69.29	47.38	47.14
RAE BARELI	56.57	53.55	61.12	61.01
SITAPUR	51.86	51.78	64.18	63.91
UNNAO	53.02	53.02	61.26	61.05

District-wise Demand and Supply for Issued Job Cards: 2006-07 & 2007-08 (Central UP)

Name of the Districts	Financial Year 2006-07			Financial Year 2007-08		
	% Job Card Issued to Rural Households	% of Employment provided to Rural Households	Differences between Issued Job Cards and Provided Employment (in %)	% Job Card Issued to Rural Households	% of Employment provided to Rural Households	Differences between Issued Job Cards and Provided Employment (in %)
BARABANKI @	79.20	47.71	31.49	40.94	50.76	-9.82
FATEHPUR **	57.23	41.36	15.87	58.85	34.09	24.76
HARDOI **	52.19	37.35	14.84	73.34	43.50	29.84
KANPUR DEHAT				30.80	22.20	8.60
KHERI **	54.49	37.76	16.73	74.33	35.04	39.29
RAE BARELI @	74.13	39.70	34.43	76.03	46.39	29.64
SITAPUR @	63.74	33.01	30.73	69.01	44.10	24.91
UNNAO **	52.41	27.79	24.62	71.51	43.66	27.86

District-wise Distribution of NREGS Employment: 2006-07 & 2007-08 (Western & Southern UP)

Name of the Districts	Financial Year 2006-07		Financial Year 2007-08	
	% of Employment Demanded ***	% of Employment Supplied***	% of Employment Demanded ***	% of Employment Supplied***
Western Uttar Pradesh Districts				
BUDAUN			48.29	48.29
ETAH			66.28	66.28
FARRUKHABAD			60.98	60.98
Southern Uttar Pradesh Districts				
BANDA	35.81	35.70	33.35	33.35
CHITRAKOOT	94.32	97.25	68.74	68.74
HAMIRPUR	79.71	77.44	67.55	67.55
JALAUN	79.46	70.77	67.69	66.51
JHANSI			50.69	50.69
LALITPUR	57.53	53.62	53.01	49.92
MAHOBA	75.28	75.28	81.20	81.20

District-wise Demand and Supply for Issued Job Cards: 2006-07 & 2007-08 (Western & Southern UP)

Districts	Financial Year 2006-07			Financial Year 2007-08		
	% Job Card Issued to Households	% of Employment provided to Households	Differences between Issued Job Cards and Provided Employment (in %)	% Job Card Issued to Households	% of Employment provided to Households	Differences between Issued Job Cards and Provided Employment (in %)
Western Uttar Pradesh Districts						
BUDAUN				42.11	20.34	21.78
ETAH				31.45	20.85	10.61
FARRUKHABAD				42.08	25.66	16.42
Southern Uttar Pradesh Districts						
BANDA	57.08	20.38	36.70	63.89	21.31	42.58
CHITRAKOOT	75.82	73.74	2.08	79.23	54.46	24.77
HAMIRPUR	61.86	47.90	13.96	63.47	42.88	20.59
JALAUN	67.97	48.10	19.87	71.67	47.67	24.00
JHANSI				59.02	29.92	29.10
LALITPUR	54.58	29.26	25.31	61.30	30.60	30.70
MAHOBA	40.14	30.21	9.92	58.87	47.81	11.07

Distribution of Job Cards among the social groups



Distribution of Job Cards by Social Group in UP: Regional Profile 2006-07 & 2007-08

Regions	% of households issued job card (up to March)		
	Schedule Caste	Schedule Tribes	Others
Financial Year 2006-08			
Eastern Uttar Pradesh	48.96	1.5	49.55
Central Uttar Pradesh	56.07	0.15	43.78
Western Uttar Pradesh	34.03	0	65.97
Southern Uttar Pradesh	50.58	1.82	47.6
Financial Year 2006-07			
Eastern Uttar Pradesh	57.97	2.75	39.28
Central Uttar Pradesh	55.87	0.16	43.97
Western Uttar Pradesh	***	***	***
Southern Uttar Pradesh	48.27	2.14	49.59
Financial Year 2007-08			
Eastern Uttar Pradesh	40.07	0.26	59.66
Central Uttar Pradesh	61.31	0	38.69
Western Uttar Pradesh	34.03	0	65.97
Southern Uttar Pradesh	63.8	0	36.2

Distribution of Job Cards by Social Group: Eastern UP 2006-07 & 2007-08

Districts	% of job card issued to household (till the reporting March month)		
	Schedule Caste	Schedule Tribes	Others
Financial Year 2006-07			
AZAMGARH	60.00	0.00	40.00
CHANDAULI	62.00	0.00	38.00
GORAKHPUR	57.86	0.00	42.14
JAUNPUR	65.00	0.00	35.00
KAUSHAMBI	65.79	0.00	34.21
KUSHI NAGAR	48.58	0.00	51.42
MIRZAPUR	61.41	0.02	38.57
PRATAPGARH	60.32	0.00	39.68
SONBHADRA	43.56	30.69	25.74
Financial Year 2007-08			
AMBEDKAR NAGAR	40.14	0.00	59.86
BAHRAICH	19.04	0.09	80.86
BALLIA	36.71	1.74	61.56
BALRAMPUR	20.02	1.08	78.90
BASTI	33.06	0.00	66.94
GONDA	60.00	0.00	40.00
MAHARAJGANJ	48.75	0.52	50.73
MAU	51.00	0.00	49.00
SANT KABEER NAGAR	43.67	0.00	56.33
SHRAVASTI	28.03	0.73	71.24
SIDDHARTH NAGAR	27.04	0.00	72.96
SULTANPUR	58.94	0.00	41.06

Distribution of Job Cards by Social Group: Central UP 2006-07 & 2007-08

Districts	% of Job cards issued to household (till the reporting March month)		
	Schedule Cast	Schedule Tribes	Others
Financial Year 2006-07			
BARABANKI	57.18	0.00	42.82
FATEHPUR	43.44	0.00	56.56
HARDOI	54.54	0.00	45.46
KHERI	54.61	0.93	44.46
RAE BARELI	59.65	0.00	40.35
SITAPUR	60.58	0.00	39.42
Financial Year 2007-08			
KANPUR DEHAT	61.31	0.00	38.69

Distribution of Job Cards by Social Group: Western & southern UP 2006-07 & 2007-08

Districts	% of Job Cards Issued to Household		
	Schedule Cast	Schedule Tribes	Others
Western Region, Financial Year 2007-08			
BUDAUN	34.48	0.00	65.52
ETAH	23.25	0.00	76.75
FARRUKHABAD	48.32	0.00	51.68
Southern Region, Financial Year 2007-08			
BANDA	50.94	0.00	49.06
CHITRAKOOT	62.03	0.00	37.97
HAMIRPUR	51.70	0.00	48.30
JALAUN	36.57	0.00	63.43
LALITPUR	39.01	14.42	46.57
MAHOBA	55.88	0.00	44.12
Financial Year 2007-08			
JHANSI	63.80	0.00	36.20

Distribution of fund according to work profile and materials



Work Profile and Expenditure: Regions of UP

Regions	Expenditure on Wages, Material & Contingencies (%)					
	Unskilled Workers	Semi-Skilled & skilled Workers	Material	Contingency	Total Expenditure	Unspent Funds
Financial Year 2006-08						
Eastern UP	52.11	2.22	25.5	1.43	81.27	18.73
Central UP	52.32	3.05	24.2	1.89	81.46	18.54
Western UP	67.35	1.87	27.18	0.9	97.29	2.71
Southern UP	46.21	3.37	23.06	1.69	74.33	25.67
Financial Year 2006-07						
Eastern UP	45.42	3.64	25.83	0.78	75.67	24.33
Central UP	45.76	2.83	27.89	1.86	78.34	21.66
Western UP	DATA NA	DATA NA	DATA NA	DATA NA	DATA NA	DATA NA
Southern UP	42.11	3.49	25.56	1.78	72.94	27.06
Financial Year 2007-08						
Eastern UP	55.13	1.58	25.35	1.73	83.8	16.2
Central UP	57.51	3.23	21.28	1.92	83.93	16.07
Western UP	67.35	1.87	27.18	0.9	97.29	2.71
Southern UP	49.22	3.29	21.21	1.63	75.36	24.64

work profile and Expenditure by Districts: Eastern UP

Regions	Expenditure on Wages, Material & Contingencies (%)					
	Unskilled Workers	Semi-skilled and Skilled Workers	Material	Contingency	Total Exp.	Unspent Funds
Financial Year 2006-07						
AZAMGARH	46.54	9.92	36.85	0.80	94.10	5.90
CHANDAULI	44.27	4.63	23.01	0.97	72.89	27.11
GORAKHPUR	50.39	1.10	26.30	0.88	78.66	21.34
JAUNPUR	40.23	1.32	16.06	1.07	58.69	41.31
KAUSHAMBI	56.59	8.23	22.27	1.79	88.87	11.13
KUSHI NAGAR	41.54	0.00	31.60	0.63	73.77	26.23
MIRZAPUR	39.20	3.07	19.41	0.28	61.95	38.05
PRATAPGARH	43.55	1.02	28.01	0.54	73.11	26.89
SONBHADRA	48.49	3.77	27.39	0.51	80.16	19.84

work profile and expenditure in Districts of eastern Uttar Pradesh

Regions	Expenditure on Wages, Material & Contingencies (%)					
	Unskilled Workers	Semi-skilled and Skilled Workers		Material	Contingency	Total Exp.
Financial Year 2007-08						
AMBEDKAR NAGAR	53.59	2.40	25.16	1.60	82.75	17.25
AZAMGARH	66.39	4.22	23.24	0.99	94.85	5.15
BAHRAICH	56.00	0.01	18.75	0.77	75.53	24.47
BALLIA	78.43	0.00	50.14	0.36	128.93	-28.93
BALRAMPUR	43.42	0.25	25.93	7.28	76.87	23.13
BASTI	52.89	5.48	19.22	0.19	77.78	22.22
CHANDAULI	51.85	0.87	27.20	1.02	80.94	19.06
GONDA	51.64	0.00	26.20	3.30	81.14	18.86
GORAKHPUR	55.62	0.61	18.75	1.69	76.67	23.33
JAUNPUR	60.01	2.05	16.55	1.52	80.13	19.87
KAUSHAMBI	47.40	3.16	26.28	2.09	78.93	21.07
KUSHI NAGAR	61.19	0.74	33.35	3.46	98.74	1.26
MAHARAJGANJ	51.64	1.05	32.29	1.00	85.99	14.01
MAUNSI	46.77	0.06	18.22	0.71	65.77	34.23
MIRZAPUR	62.64	1.57	25.74	1.45	91.41	8.59
PRATAPGARH	50.77	0.00	25.49	1.09	77.35	22.65
SANT KABEER NAGAR	44.13	3.64	16.94	0.72	65.42	34.58
SHRAVASTI	53.54	1.73	15.93	1.06	72.25	27.75
SIDDHARTH NAGAR	51.22	2.61	29.22	1.78	84.83	15.17
SONBHADRA	60.22	2.68	28.45	1.07	92.42	7.58
SULTANPUR	45.33	1.39	24.80	1.28	72.80	27.20

work profile and expenditure in Districts of Central Uttar Pradesh

Regions	Expenditure on Wages, Material & Contingencies (%)					
	Unskilled Workers	Semi-skilled and Skilled Workers		Material	Contingency	Total Exp.
Financial Year 2006-07						
BARABANKI	41.05	3.14	22.69	1.53	68.42	31.58
FATEHPUR	44.64	8.20	30.78	1.67	85.30	14.70
HARDOI	52.16	2.85	20.94	1.55	77.50	22.50
KHERI	45.29	2.71	28.10	1.11	77.21	22.79
RAE BARELI	40.68	1.26	30.25	1.54	73.73	26.27
SITAPUR	45.26	2.70	30.31	3.41	81.68	18.32
UNNAO	49.18	0.00	32.79	1.79	83.77	16.23
Financial Year 2007-08						
BARABANKI	64.87	5.73	24.58	1.92	97.11	2.89
FATEHPUR	53.61	5.94	24.33	2.31	86.19	13.81
HARDOI	61.44	1.54	22.99	2.58	88.55	11.45
KANPUR DEHAT	37.25	0.46	24.09	0.28	62.08	37.92
KHERI	49.62	1.96	16.30	1.63	69.50	30.50
RAE BARELI	57.56	2.97	15.63	2.02	78.18	21.82
SITAPUR	54.23	3.46	24.24	1.67	83.61	16.39
UNNAO	68.31	3.31	20.08	1.84	93.54	6.46

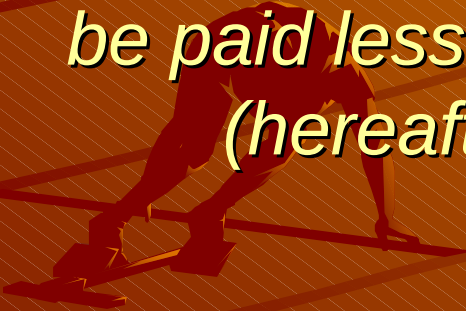
work profile and expenditure in Districts of Western & southern UP

Regions	Expenditure on Wages, Material & Contingencies (%)					
	Unskilled Workers	Semi-skilled and Skilled Workers		Material	Contingency	Total Exp.
Western UP 2007-08						
BUDAUN	68.38	0.14	20.74	0.58	89.84	10.16
ETAH	87.05	5.86	36.36	2.14	131.40	-31.40
FARRUKHABAD	44.78	0.44	27.93	0.11	73.26	26.74
Southern UP 2006-07						
BANDA	33.79	0.99	23.79	2.44	61.01	38.99
CHITRAKOOT	68.54	2.49	21.31	1.59	93.94	6.06
HAMIRPUR	43.11	0.00	27.15	1.22	71.48	28.52
JALAUN	33.73	3.17	18.49	1.38	56.77	43.23
LALITPUR	49.00	2.07	28.62	1.97	81.67	18.33
MAHOBA	36.30	2.51	21.23	3.05	63.10	36.90
2007-08						
BANDA	43.44	2.08	24.64	2.14	72.30	27.70
CHITRAKOOT	37.91	5.82	12.81	0.68	57.22	42.78
HAMIRPUR	47.50	0.00	30.22	1.11	78.84	21.16
JALAUN	51.37	2.46	22.35	2.58	78.77	21.23
JHANSI	70.30	3.50	14.34	1.22	89.35	10.65
LALITPUR	45.16	6.59	18.93	2.04	72.72	27.28
MAHOBA	63.04	4.23	20.62	1.59	89.48	10.52

What about the NREGS Wage
rate & Minimum Wage rate?



“Every person working under the NREG Scheme shall be entitled to wages at the minimum wage rate fixed by the State Government (or the competent authority concerned) for agricultural labourers under the Minimum Wage Act, 1948, unless the wages have been notified by the Central Government Section 6 (1) of the Act. As the stated in the Act (Schedule I, Section 6), labourers shall not be paid less than the above – mentioned wage rate (hereafter ‘the minimum wage’) under any circumstances.”

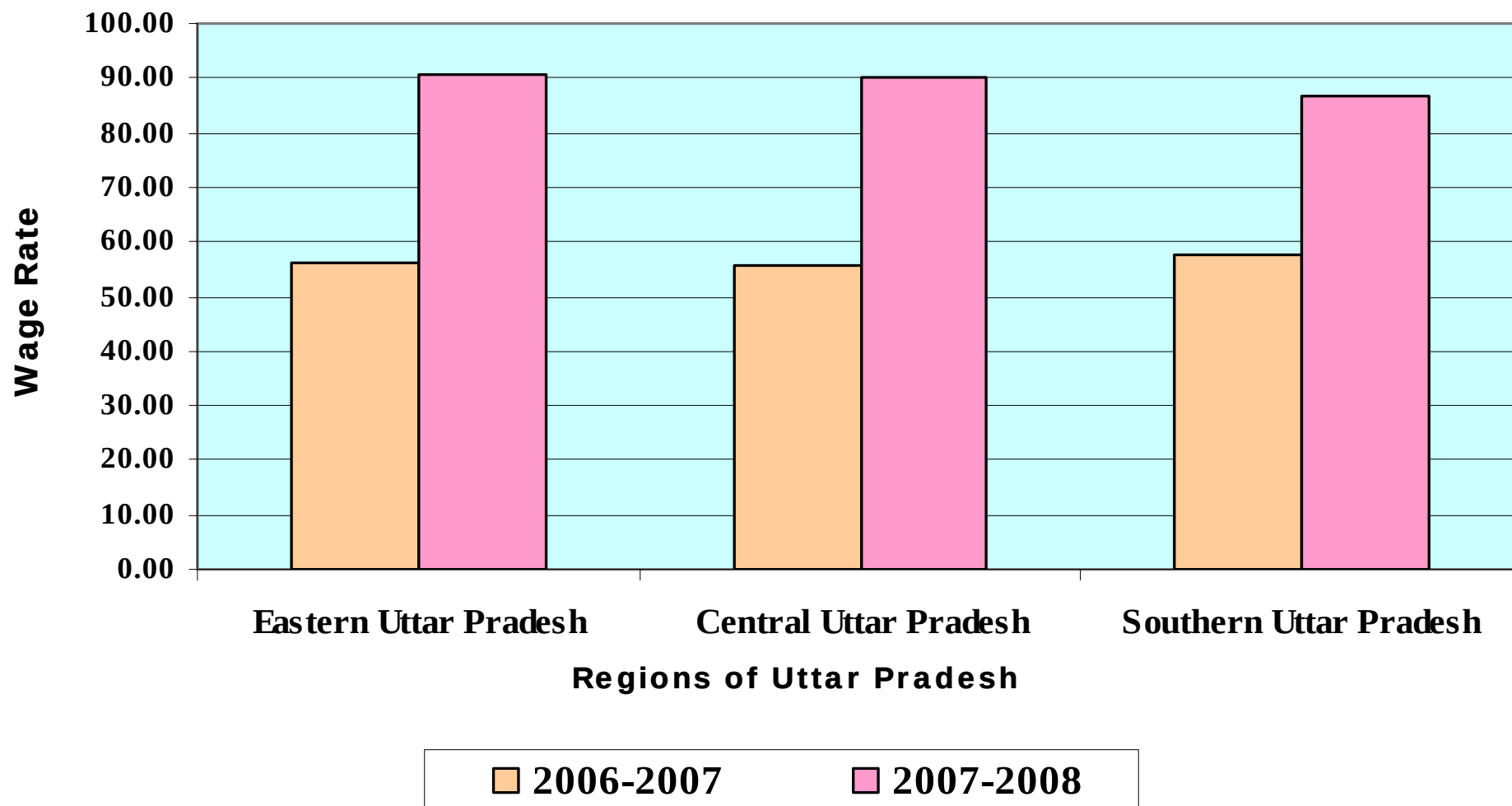
A silhouette of a person, likely a farmer or laborer, is shown in a crouched position, possibly working in a field. The figure is dark and positioned on the left side of the slide, partially overlapping the text area.

Ministry of Rural Development (GOI)

Gap between NREGS Wage and the Minimum Wage: A Region-wise Picture of UP

Name of the Districts	Minimum Wages	Avg. wage Paid Per Person days
Financial Year 2006-08		
Eastern UP	58	73.45
Central UP	58	73.03
Western UP	***	***
Southern UP	58	72.28
Financial Year 2006-07		
Eastern UP	58	56.09
Central UP	58	55.85
Western UP	***	***
Southern UP	58	57.73
Financial Year 2007-08		
Eastern UP	58	90.81
Central UP	58	90.21
Western UP	***	***
Southern UP	58	86.83

Average wage Paid Per Person a day (Wage rate) in Region of Uttar Pradesh



Note :Wage rate data is not available for Western UP

Gap between NREGS Wage and the Minimum Wage: A District-wise Picture of Eastern UP

Name of the Districts	Financial Year 2006-07		Financial Year 2007-08	
	Wage Gap between Wage rate and Minimum Wage	Wage Gap Between Wage rate and region wage rate	Wage Gap between Wage rate and Minimum Wage	Wage Gap Between Wage rate and region wage rate
AMBEDKAR NAGAR			***	***
AZAMGARH	-10.19	-8.28	41.99	9.18
BAHRAICH			***	***
BALLIA			***	***
BALRAMPUR			***	***
BASTI			***	***
CHANDAULI	2.91	4.82	17.25	-15.56
GONDA			0	-90.81
GORAKHPUR	0.14	2.05	32.48	-0.33
JAUNPUR	-0.44	1.47	31.82	-0.99
KAUSHAMBI	-3.29	-1.38	28.87	-3.94
KUSHI NAGAR	0	1.91	41.99	9.18
MAHARAJGANJ			***	***
MAU			***	***
MIRZAPUR	-6.33	-4.42	36.35	3.54
PRATAPGARH	0	1.91	33.66	0.85
SANT KABEER NAGAR			***	***
SHRAVASTI			***	***
SIDDHARTH NAGAR			***	***
SONBHADRA	0	1.91	30.84	-1.97
SULTANPUR			***	***

Gap between NREGS Wage rate and the Minimum Wage rate: A District-wise Picture of Central UP

Name of the Districts	Financial Year 2006-07		Financial Year 2007-08	
	Wage Gap between Wage rate and Minimum Wage	Wage Gap Between Wage rate and region wage rate	Wage Gap between Wage rate and Minimum Wage	Wage Gap Between Wage rate and region wage rate
BARABANKI	-4.04	-1.89	33.05	0.84
FATEHPUR	-7.41	-5.26	34.15	1.94
HARDOI	0	2.15	36.03	3.82
KANPUR DEHAT			***	***
KHERI	0	2.15	37.72	5.51
RAE BARELI	-3.59	-1.44	27.59	-4.62
SITAPUR	0	2.15	28.33	-3.88
UNNAO	0	2.15	28.57	-3.64

Gap between NREGS Wage rate and the Minimum Wage rate: A District-wise Picture of Southern UP

Name of the Districts	Financial Year 2006-07		Financial Year 2007-08	
	Wage Gap between Wage rate and Minimum Wage	Wage Gap Between Wage rate and region wage rate	Wage Gap between Wage rate and Minimum Wage	Wage Gap Between Wage rate and region wage rate
BANDA	0.1	0.37	34.33	5.5
CHITRAKOOT	-0.61	-0.34	18.71	-10.12
HAMIRPUR	0	0.27	30.42	1.59
JALAUN	0	0.27	35.07	6.24
JHANSI			***	***
LALITPUR	0	0.27	29.69	0.86
MAHOBA	-1.13	-0.86	24.77	-4.06

Which types of work are
executed in UP?



Work profile of NREGA Programme in Regions of UP
Total Work / Activity (%)

Regions	Land Development	Rural Connectivity	Any Other Activity Approved by MRD	Water conservation
Financial Year 2006-2008				
Eastern UP	4.37	44.71	7.24	43.68
Central UP	5.95	41.60	0.10	52.35
Western UP	4.97	79.30	0.00	15.74
Southern UP	10.71	16.05	2.38	70.86
Financial Year 2006-2007				
Eastern UP	3.20	49.50	8.87	38.43
Central UP	3.31	42.07	0.21	54.40
Western UP				
Southern UP	7.46	18.55	3.23	70.75
Financial Year 2007-2008				
Eastern UP	5.03	42.01	6.32	46.64
Central UP	8.37	41.17	0.00	50.46
Western UP	4.97	79.30	0.00	15.74
Southern UP	12.25	14.86	1.98	70.91

Work profile of NREGA programme in districts of Eastern UP: Total Work / Activity (%)

Districts	Financial Year 2006-07				Financial Year 2007-08			
	Land Development	Rural Connectivity	Any Other activity Approved by MRD	% age of water conservation	Land Development	Rural Connectivity	Any Other activity Approved by MRD	% age of water conservation
AMBEDKAR NAGAR					2.89	15.21	0.00	81.90
AZAMGARH	0.00	51.74	19.04	29.22	0.00	39.36	25.69	34.94
BAHRAICH					4.90	60.67	4.20	30.23
BALLIA					***	***	***	***
BALRAMPUR					2.75	52.40	0.00	44.84
BASTI					1.18	51.01	0.00	47.81
CHANDAULI	0.00	58.34	0.00	41.66	3.09	43.20	0.00	53.71
GONDA					11.89	27.47	1.79	58.85
GORAKHPUR	13.07	28.66	4.06	54.21	26.53	46.56	0.00	26.92
JAUNPUR	5.19	47.94	0.00	46.86	0.65	17.61	1.38	80.36
KAUSHAMBI	0.00	33.18	0.00	66.82	0.00	17.05	0.00	82.95
KUSHI NAGAR	0.00	73.17	0.00	26.83	18.41	45.78	3.65	32.15
MAHARAJGANJ					10.83	65.73	0.00	23.44
MAU					1.00	52.60	0.00	46.40
MIRZAPUR	26.02	7.92	1.05	65.02	4.72	28.50	0.00	66.79
PRATAPGARH					3.99	32.78	0.00	63.23
SANT KABEER NAGAR					0.15	72.21	0.00	27.65
SHRAVASTI					0.43	70.12	4.05	25.41
SIDDHARTH NAGAR					7.79	46.90	0.00	45.31
SONBHADRA					0.00	22.21	0.00	77.79
SULTANPUR	0.00	37.77	0.00	62.23	0.13	49.24	0.00	50.63

Work profile of NREGA Programme in districts Central UP: Total Work / Activity (%)

Districts	Financial Year: 2006-07				Financial Year: 2007-08			
	Land Development	Rural Connectivity	Any Other activity Approved by MRD	% age of water conservation	Land Development	Rural Connectivity	Any Other activity Approved by MRD	% age of water conservation
BARABANKI	0.00	40.98	2.18	56.84	4.07	45.12	0.00	50.81
FATEHPUR	0.94	14.19	0.00	84.88	2.58	23.20	0.00	74.22
HARDOI	1.90	68.42	0.00	29.68	0.48	58.26	0.00	41.26
KANPUR DEHAT					5.64	53.90	0.00	40.46
KHERI	4.41	62.58	0.00	33.01	37.38	13.10	0.00	49.52
RAE BARELI	11.58	54.47	0.00	33.95	6.68	47.84	0.00	45.47
SITAPUR	0.00	17.80	0.00	82.20	1.50	50.02	0.00	48.48
UNNAO	0.20	22.30	0.00	77.50	2.03	37.03	0.00	60.95

Work Profile of NREGA Programme in Districts Western & Southern UP

Total Work/Activity (%)

Districts	Financial Year: 2006-07				Financial Year: 2007-08			
	Land Development	Rural Connectivity	Any Other activity Approved by MRD	% age of water conservation	Land Development	Rural Connectivity	Any Other activity Approved by MRD	% age of water conservation
Western Uttar Pradesh districts								
BUDAUN					8.14	79.75	0.00	12.11
ETAH					7.85	69.14	0.00	23.01
FARRUKHABAD					0.09	86.08	0.00	13.84
Southern Uttar Pradesh districts								
BANDA	1.70	26.68	8.08	63.54	0.44	18.93	3.76	76.87
CHITRAKOOT	20.19	16.48	0.00	63.34	40.36	4.33	6.84	48.47
HAMIRPUR	0.00	3.58	0.00	96.42	0.38	5.64	0.00	93.98
JALAUN	12.10	24.09	0.00	63.82	7.63	23.29	0.00	69.08
JHANSI					3.41	15.55	0.00	81.04
LALITPUR	8.10	12.07	11.32	68.51	17.13	6.05	0.00	76.82
MAHOBA	0.00	32.77	0.00	67.23	0.00	18.29	0.00	81.71

Concluding Observations

- ✦ A complete equality between the demand for and supply of employment in all the regions of UP over both the years. However, when we make a comparison between the job cards issued and the actual employment provided to the job seekers, there appears a considerable mismatch. This needs investigation.
- ✦ Distribution of employment by social groups reveal a greater share going to the SC followed by the 'Others'. As the population of ST in most districts of UP is marginal, it's also reflected in their NREGS share as well.
- ✦ As was expected, a greater amount of the NREGS expenditure went to unskilled workers and their wages. Next to this was expenditure on goods and material.
- ✦ Evidences drawn at region-level reveal that about a fifth of total financial allocations remained unspent over both the years.
- ✦ NREGS Wages appeared to have improved overtime.
- ✦ Conservation of water remained the priority for 3 regions. Western UP has however differed and laid greater emphasis on road connectivity.

Thank You

